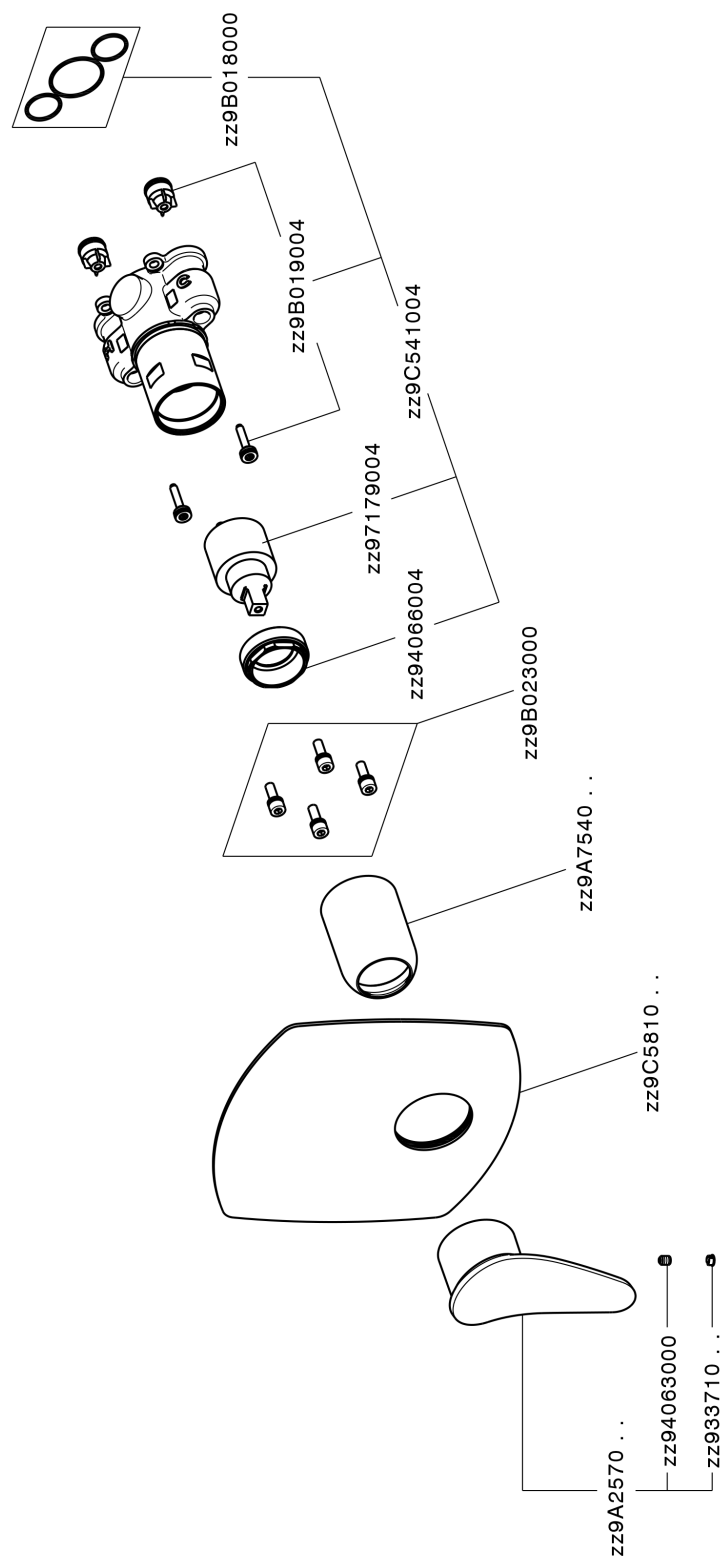


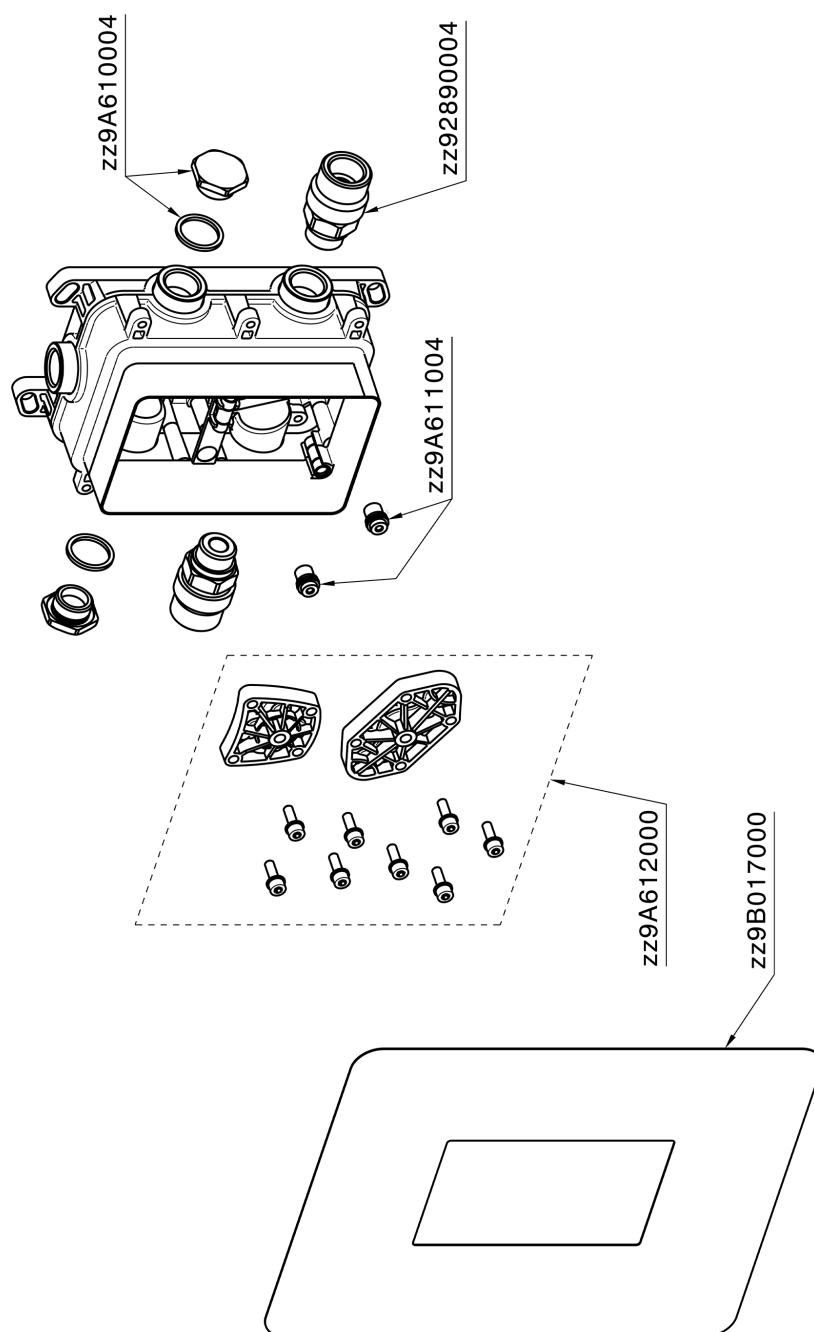
Completo Monocomando per One-Box HARLOCK_HC0BM010



HC0BM010

<http://www.huberitalia.com/completo-monocomando-per-one-box-harlock-hc0bm010>

One-Box Universale per incasso ONE BOX_ZB00B031



ZB00B031

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One-Box Universale per incasso ONE BOX_ZB00B030



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2025-09-04